

**TITLE 19
LEGISLATIVE RULE
BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR REGISTERED
PROFESSIONAL NURSES**

**SERIES 10
STANDARDS FOR PROFESSIONAL NURSING PRACTICE**

' 19-10-1. General.

1.1. Scope. ~ This rule establishes standards of safe practice for the registered professional nurse, and serves as a guide for the board in evaluating nursing care to determine if it is safe and effective.

1.2. Authority. ~ W. Va. Code ' 30-7-4

1.3. Filing Date. ~ March 31, 1994

1.4. Effective Date. ~ April 1, 1994

' 19-10-2. Standards Related to the Registered Professional Nurse's Responsibility to Implement the Nursing Process.

2.1. The registered professional nurse shall conduct and document nursing assessments of the health status of individuals and groups by:

2.1.1. Collecting objective and subjective data from observations, examinations, interviews, and written records in an accurate and timely manner. The data includes but is not limited to:

2.1.1.a. The client's knowledge and perception about health status and potential, or maintaining health status;

2.1.1.b. Consideration of the client's health goals;

2.1.1.c. The client's biophysical and emotional status;

2.1.1.d. The client's growth and development;

2.1.1.e. The client's cultural, religious and socio-economic background;

2.1.1.f. The client's ability to perform activities of daily living;

2.1.1.g. The client's patterns of coping and interacting;

2.1.1.h. Environmental factors (e.g. physical, social, emotional and ecological);

2.1.1.i. Available and accessible human and material resources;

- 2.1.1.j. The client's family health history; and
- 2.1.1.k. Information collected by other health team members;
- 2.1.2. Sorting, selecting, reporting and recording the data; and
- 2.1.3. Continuously validating, refining and modifying the data by utilizing all available resources, including interaction with the client, the client's family and significant others, and health team members.
- 2.2. The registered professional nurse shall establish and document nursing diagnoses and/or client care needs which serve as the basis for the plan of care.
- 2.3. The registered professional nurse shall identify expected outcomes individualized to the client and set realistic and measurable goals to implement the plan of care.
- 2.4. The registered professional nurse shall develop and modify the plan of care based on assessment and nursing diagnosis and/or patient care needs. This includes:
 - 2.4.1. Identifying priorities in the plan of care;
 - 2.4.2. Prescribing nursing intervention(s) based upon the nursing diagnosis and/or patient care needs;
 - 2.4.3. Identifying measures to maintain comfort, to support human functions and responses, to maintain an environment conducive to well being, and to provide health teaching and counseling.
- 2.5. The registered professional nurse shall implement the plan of care by:
 - 2.5.1. Initiating nursing interventions through:
 - 2.5.1.a. Writing nursing orders and/or directives;
 - 2.5.1.b. Providing direct care;
 - 2.5.1.c. Assisting with care; and
 - 2.5.1.d. Delegating and supervising nursing care activities;
 - 2.5.2. Providing an environment conducive to safety and health;
 - 2.5.3. Documenting nursing interventions and responses to care; and
 - 2.5.4. Communicating nursing interventions and responses to care to other members of the health care team.
- 2.6. The registered professional nurse shall evaluate patient outcomes and the responses of individuals or groups to nursing interventions. Evaluation shall involve the client, the client's family and significant others,

and health team members.

2.6.1. Evaluation data shall be documented and communicated to other members of the health care team.

2.6.2. Evaluation data shall be used as a basis for reassessing the client's health status, modifying nursing diagnoses and/or patient care needs, revising plans of care, and prescribing changes in nursing interventions.

19-10-3. Standards Related to the Registered Professional Nurse's Responsibility as a Member of the Nursing Profession.

3.1. The registered professional nurse shall know the statutes and rules governing nursing and function within the legal boundaries of nursing practice.

3.2. The registered professional nurse shall accept responsibility for his or her individual nursing actions and competence.

3.3. The registered professional nurse shall obtain instruction and supervision as necessary when implementing nursing techniques or practices.

3.4. The registered professional nurse shall function as a member of the health team.

3.5. The registered professional nurse shall collaborate with other members of the health team to provide optimum patient care.

3.6. The registered professional nurse shall consult with nurses and other health team members and make referrals as necessary.

3.7. The registered professional nurse shall contribute to the formulation, interpretation, implementation and evaluation of the objectives and policies related to nursing practice within the employment setting.

3.8. The registered professional nurse shall participate in the systematic evaluation of the quality and effectiveness of nursing practice.

3.9. The registered professional nurse shall report unsafe nursing practice to the Board and unsafe practice conditions to recognized legal authorities.

3.10. The registered professional nurse shall delegate to another only those nursing measures which that person is prepared or qualified to perform.

3.11. The registered professional nurse shall supervise others to whom nursing interventions are delegated.

3.12. The registered professional nurse shall retain professional accountability for nursing care when delegating nursing interventions.

3.13. The registered professional nurse shall conduct practice without discrimination on the basis of age,

race, religion, gender, sexual preference, socio-economic status, national origin, handicap, or disease.

3.14. The registered professional nurse shall respect the dignity and rights of clients regardless of social or economic status, personal attributes, or nature of the client's health problems.

3.15. The registered professional nurse shall respect the client's right to privacy by protecting confidential information unless obligated by law to disclose the information.

3.16. The registered professional nurse shall respect the property of clients, family, significant others, and the employer.

3.17. The registered professional nurse assuming advanced practice shall be qualified to do so through education and experience as set forth in W. Va. Code ' 30-7-1 et seq. and the rule governing Announcement of Advanced Practice, 19 WV CSR 7.